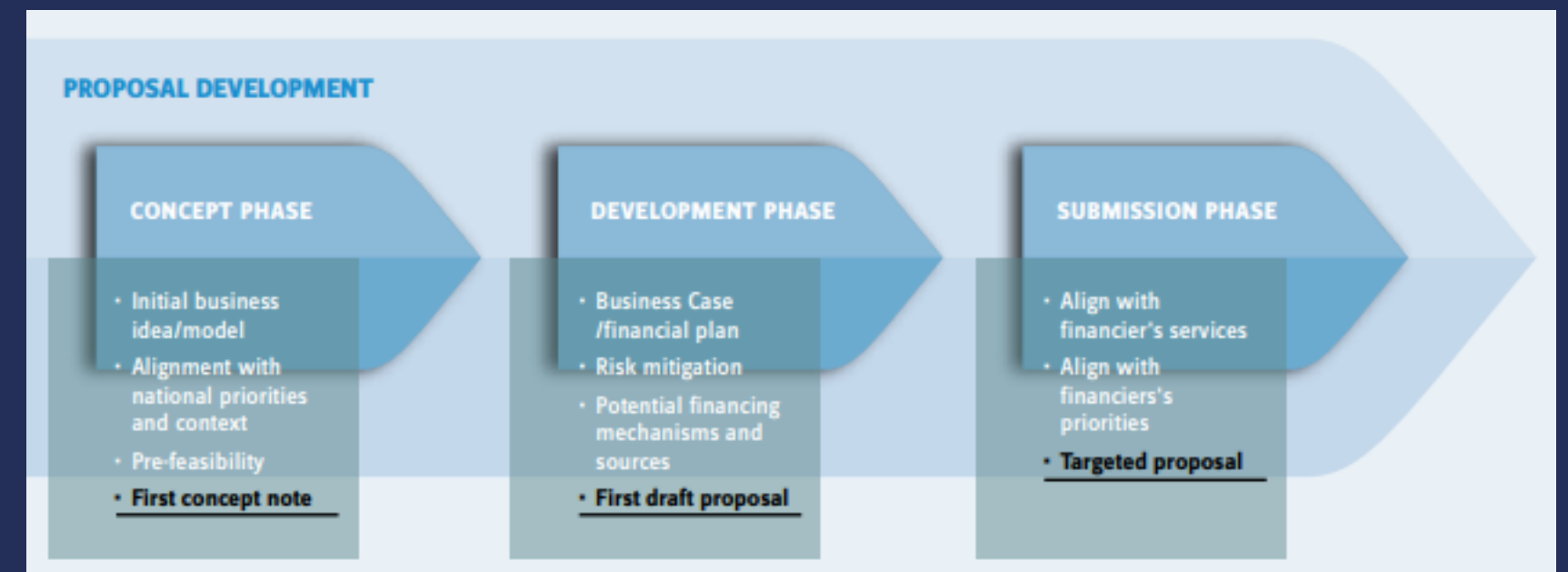


At UNEP-CCC we develop business concepts and tools and support both private and public actors in designing and scaling up interventions

Our focus on implementation:

- support the development of climate action projects and innovative business models
- provide tools and strategies for greening investment portfolios
- build partnerships with implementation focused agencies and private sector partners



Barriers in Developing Countries

- Limited access to finance
- Insufficient energy efficiency policy frameworks
- Lack of capacity and knowledge
- Poor and insufficient baseline data

Opportunities

- Consider a systemic approach including ships and ports, design and operations
- Promote different financial instruments, according to segment, facilities' ownership and other national circumstances
- Aggregate projects at country and regional levels
- Design financial solutions ready to scale-up

Source	Debts/Loans	Equity	Grants	Guarantees	Insurance	Blended Loans	Green Bonds	Convertible Debt	Securitisation	Crowd-Finance	Aggregation	Performance Based Financing	On-Bill Financing
Banking institutions	●						● (b)						
National development banks (NDBs)	● (d)	●	●	●		●	● (b)		●		●		
Bi/Multilateral development banks (MDB)	● (a)		● (a)	● (a)			● (b)						
Non-banking Financial Institutions	●	●			●			●			●		
Private equity funds	●	●						●	●		●	●	
ESCOs (Energy Savings Insurance)	●								●		●	●	
Pension funds (mutual funds)	● (e)						● (c)						
Insurance companies					●								
Guarantee institutions				●									

Source: Base, 2019: *Manual of financing mechanisms and business models for energy efficiency*

https://united4efficiency.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/MANUAL-FINANCING-MECHANISMS_25-06-19_WEB.pdf